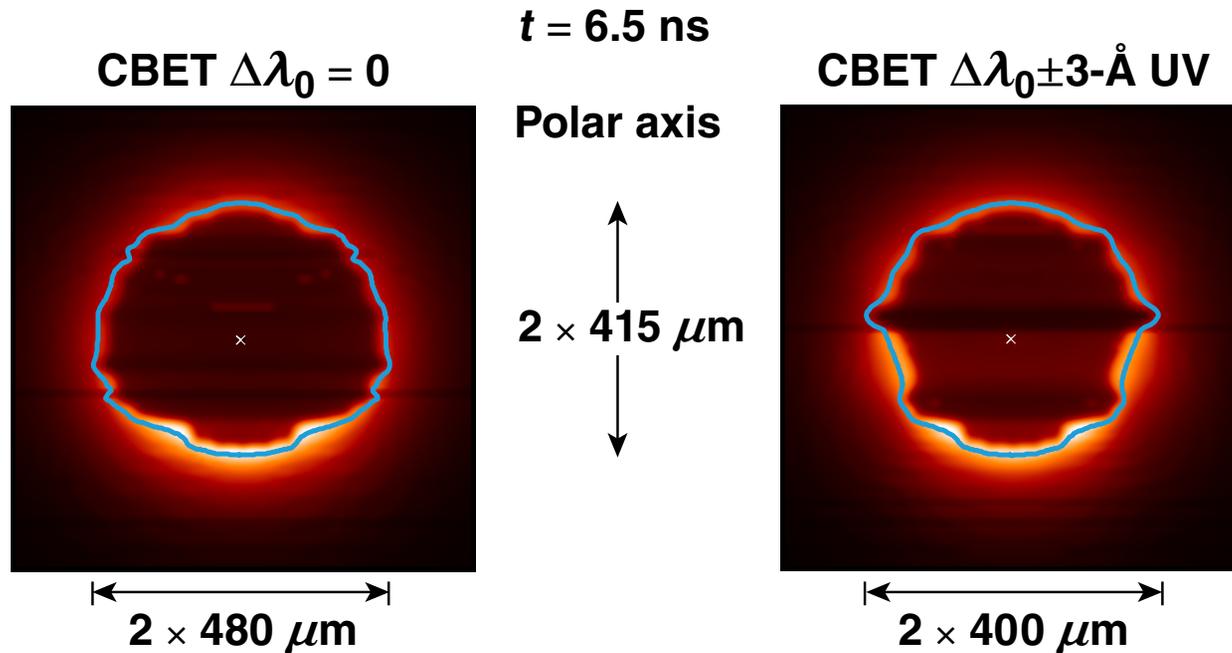


Cross-Beam Energy Transfer Mitigation Strategy for Polar Drive at the National Ignition Facility



Wavelength detuning using the National Ignition Facility's (NIF's) current configuration.

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Summary

Simulations indicate that hemispheric detuning is a promising cross-beam energy transfer (CBET) mitigation scheme achievable at the National Ignition Facility (NIF)



- The CBET effect increases scattered light through the stimulated Brillouin scattering (SBS) of outgoing rays that removes energy from incoming high-energy rays
- The current NIF configuration allows for initial testing of the hemispheric-detuning CBET mitigation scheme
- Hemispheric detuning on the equator is accomplished using NIF's current configuration by swapping beam repointings in one hemisphere

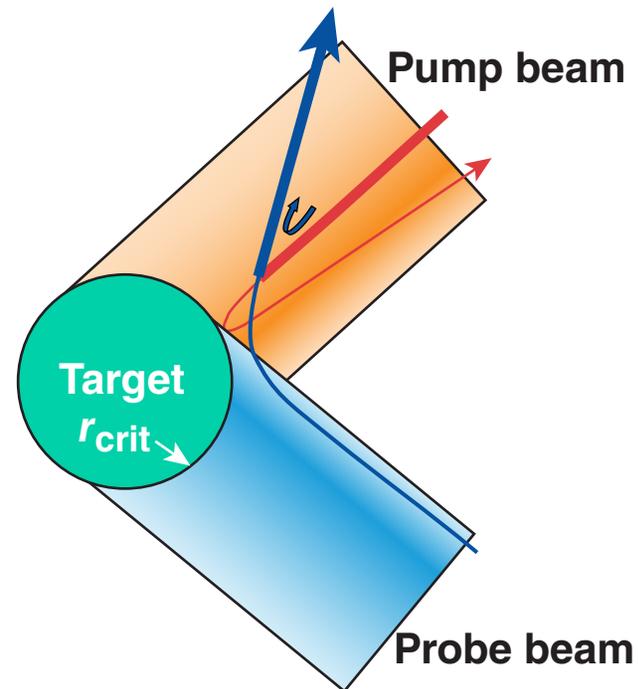
Collaborators



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Successful wavelength detuning shifts the resonance location sufficiently to mitigate CBET

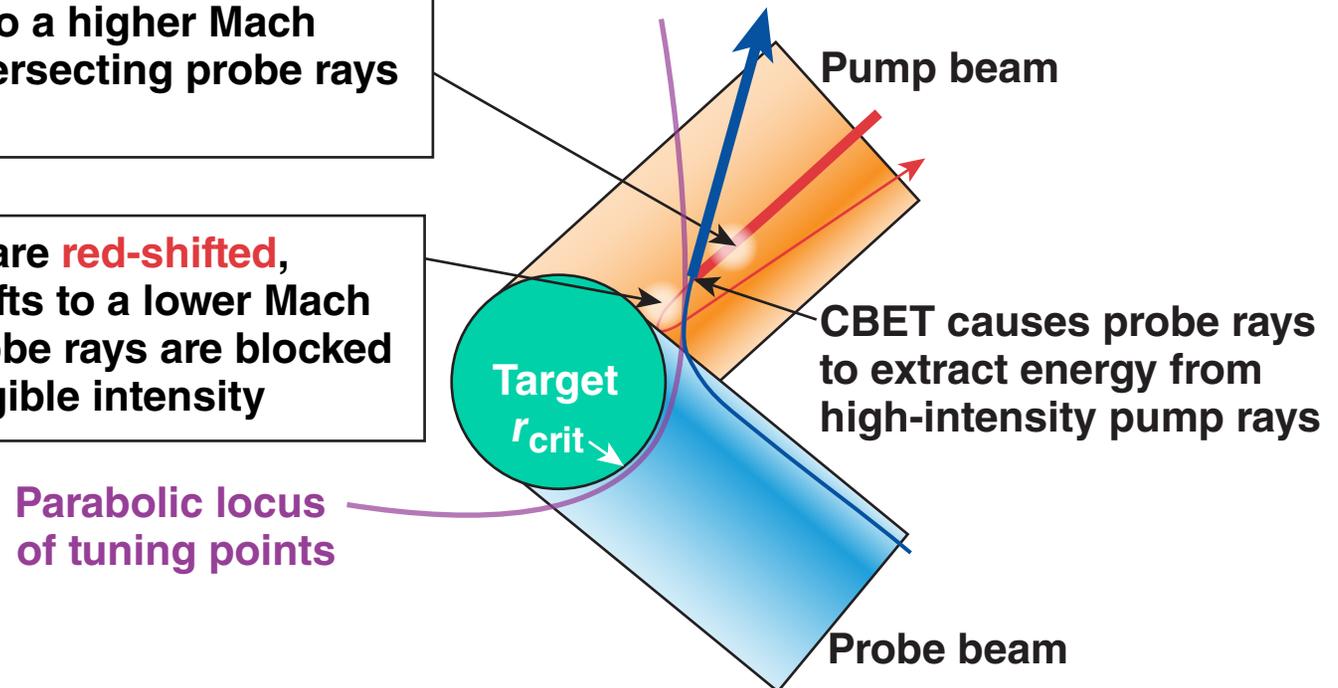


- **CBET causes probe rays to extract energy from high-intensity pump rays**

Successful wavelength detuning shifts the resonance location sufficiently to mitigate CBET

When probe rays are **blue-shifted**, the resonance shifts to a higher Mach number where intersecting probe rays are negligible

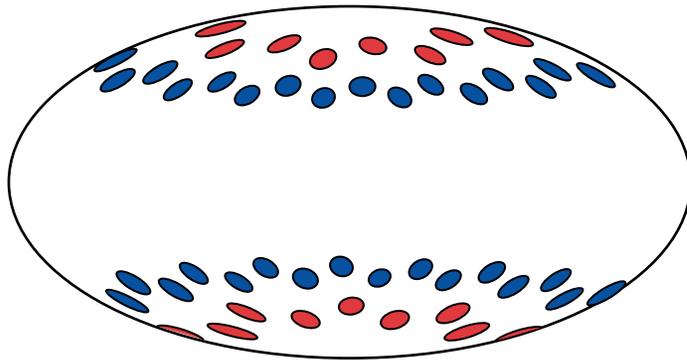
When probe rays are **red-shifted**, the resonance shifts to a lower Mach number where probe rays are blocked and/or have negligible intensity



- The magnitude of $\Delta\lambda_0$ determines the mitigation duration
 - works for both symmetric and PD
 - tailoring the spot shape will help limit the required $\Delta\lambda_0$

The current NIF port-color arrangement can achieve hemispheric detuning CBET mitigation if one hemisphere's port repointings are swapped

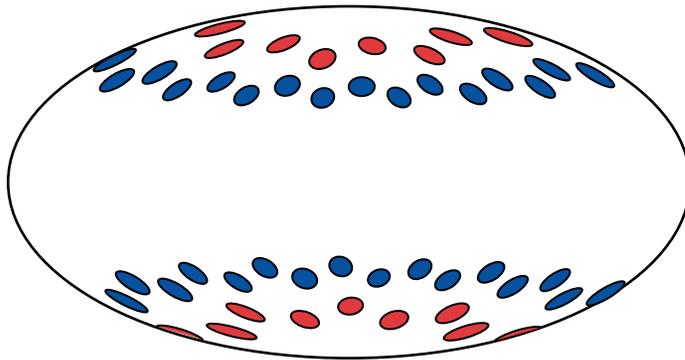
Port-color arrangement



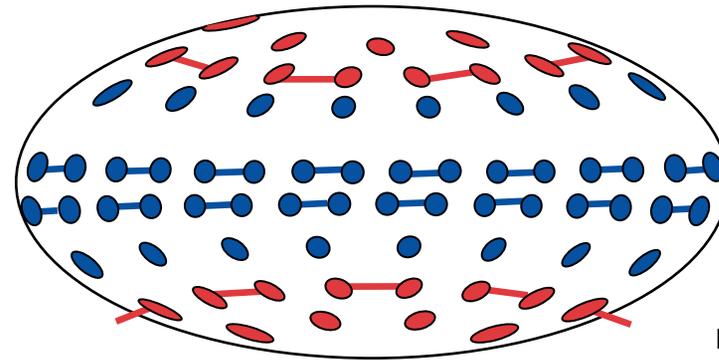
- Two colors are assigned in NIF's current configuration: Cones 1 and 2 are **red-shifted**; Cone 3 is **blue-shifted**

The current NIF port-color arrangement can achieve hemispheric detuning CBET mitigation if one hemisphere's port repointings are swapped

Port-color arrangement



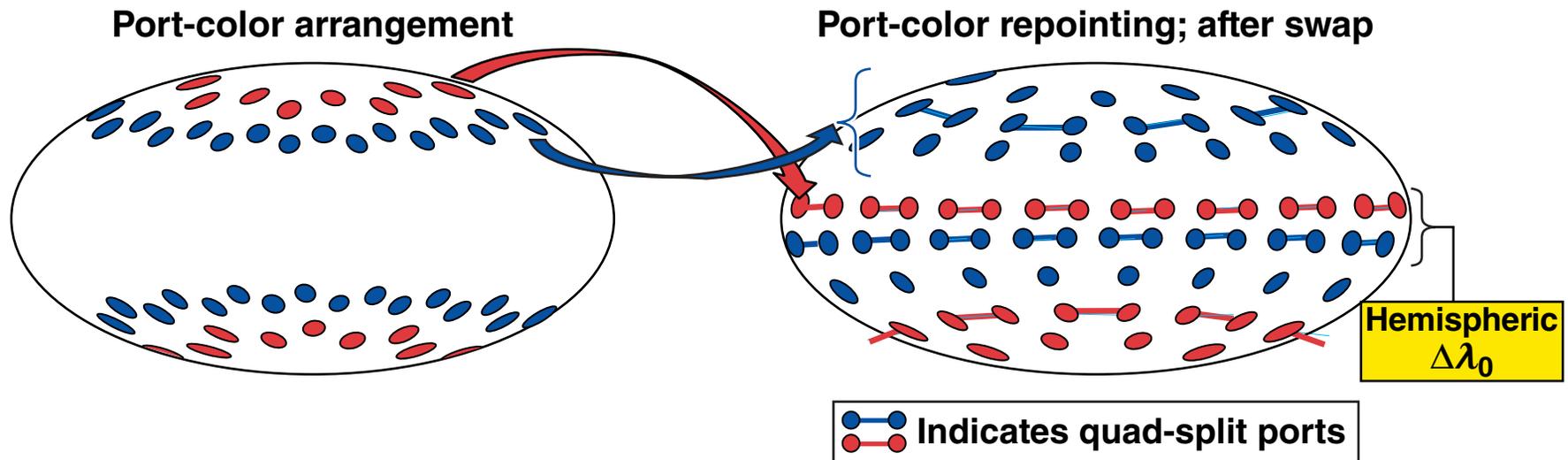
Port-color repointing; normal PD



 Indicates quad-split ports

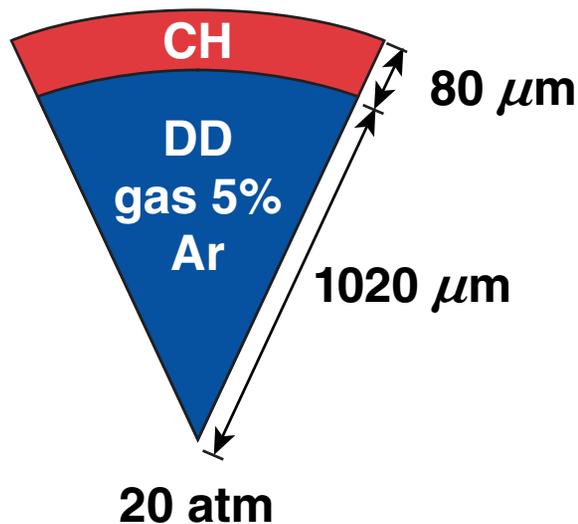
- Two colors are assigned in NIF's current configuration: Cones 1 and 2 are **red shifted**; Cone 3 is **blue shifted**
- When ports are repointed in the typical PD manner, identical colors cover the equator
 - this configuration will not mitigate CBET

The current NIF port-color arrangement can achieve hemispheric detuning CBET mitigation if one hemisphere's port repointings are swapped

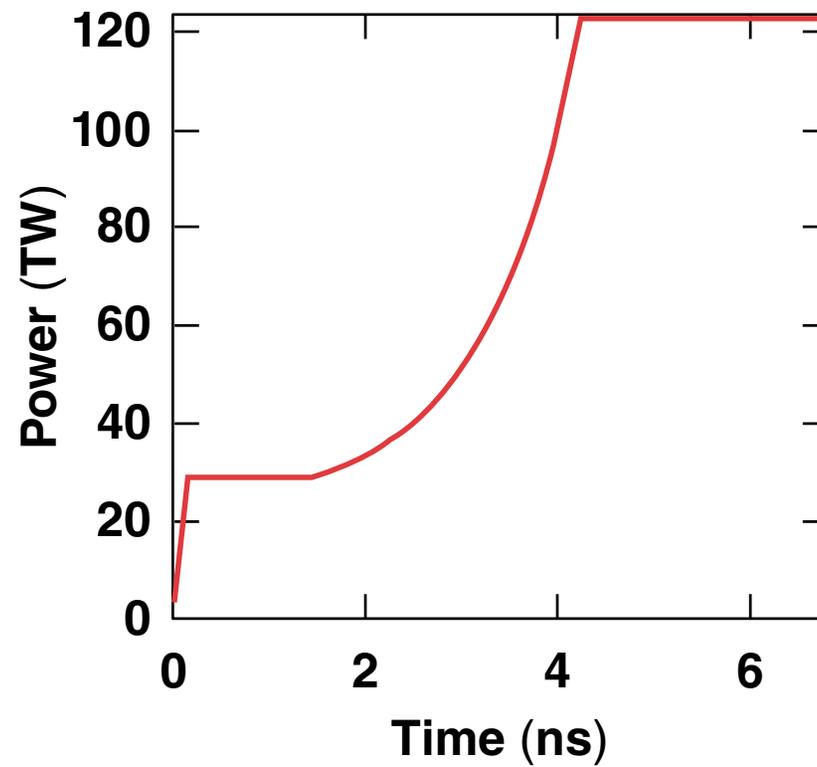


- Each latitude (north–south) has the same port configuration; e.g., number and quad split
- North–south asymmetry is balanced using
 - different pulse shapes
 - different polar pointings

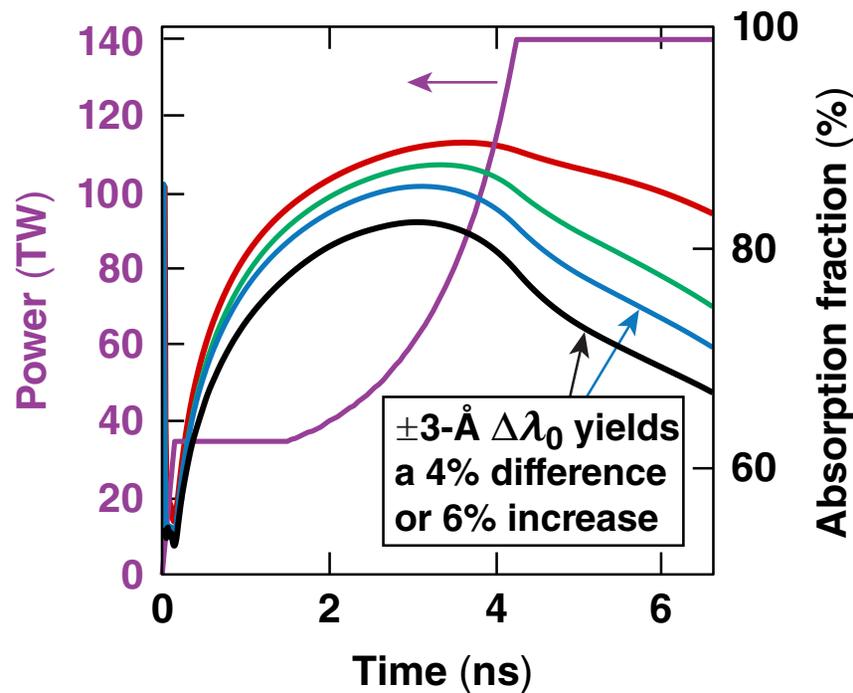
NIF shot N130731 was used as the simulation's basis for the hemispheric-detuning CBET mitigation scheme using the current NIF configuration



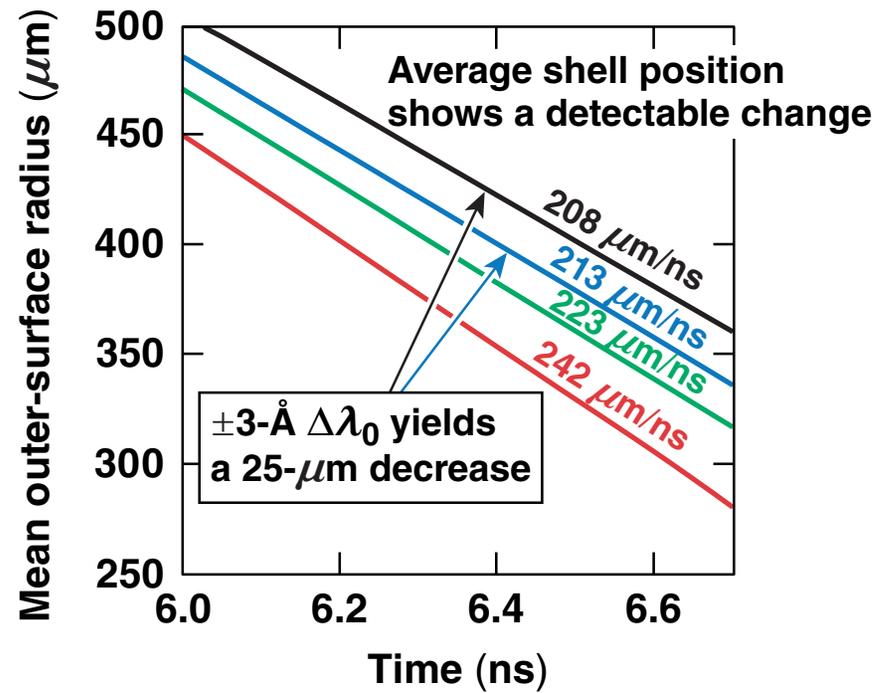
510-kJ pulse with foot and slow rise to flat top



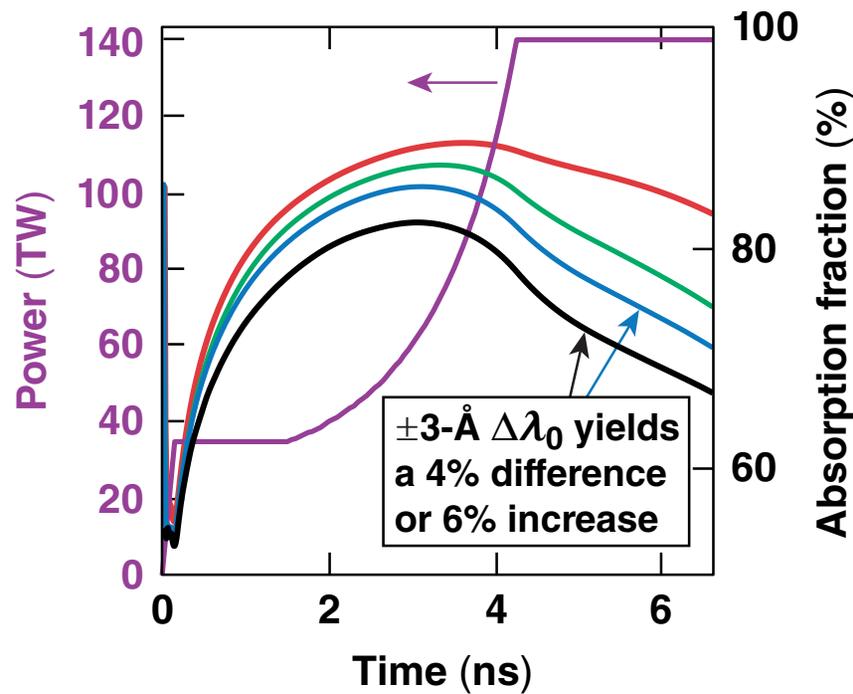
The current NIF configuration can achieve hemispheric $\Delta\lambda_0$, which increases the total absorption and shell velocity



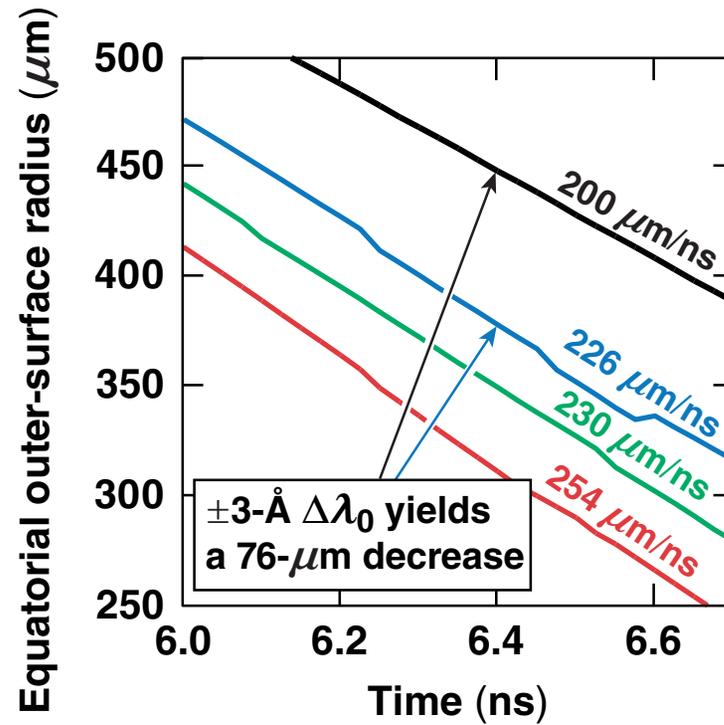
- No CBET; no $\Delta\lambda_0$
- CBET; $\pm 6\text{-}\text{\AA}$ UV
- CBET; $\pm 3\text{-}\text{\AA}$ UV
- CBET; no $\Delta\lambda_0$



The current NIF configuration can achieve hemispheric $\Delta\lambda_0$, which increases the total absorption and shell velocity



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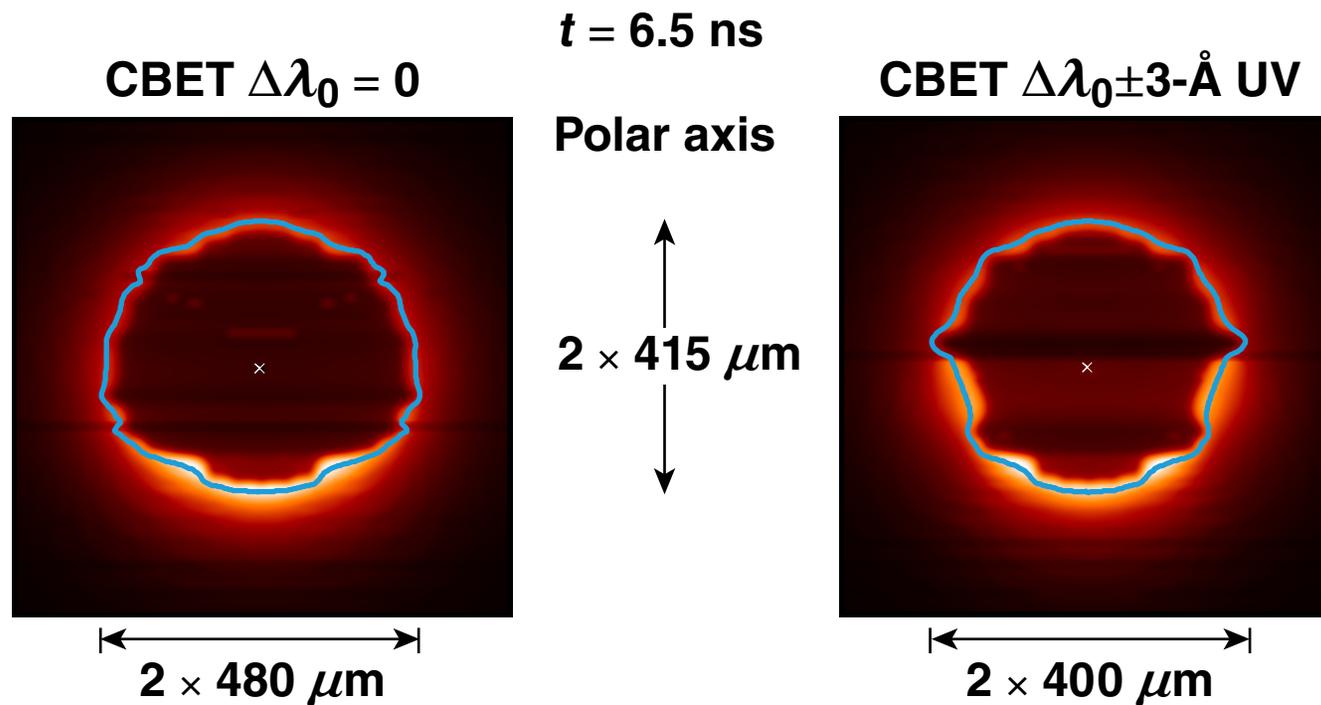


- Hemispheric detuning primarily affects the equatorial drive

Simulated self-emission images illustrate the predicted measurable effect of initial hemispheric detuning tests



Hemispheric detuning using the NIF's current configuration



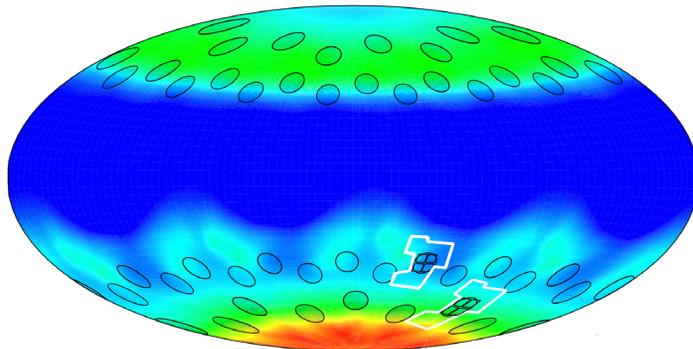
- The initial hemispheric detuning CBET mitigation enhances equatorial the drive as predicted; $dR \sim 80 \mu\text{m}$

The near-backscatter imaging plates are positioned to detect the changes from initial hemispheric detuning tests

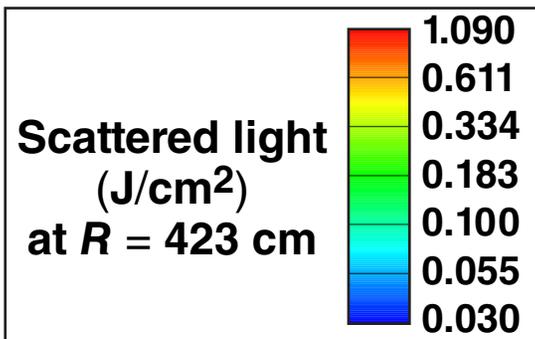
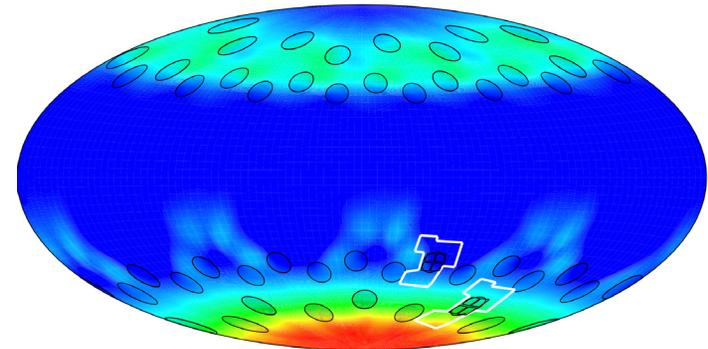
Hemispheric detuning using the NIF's current configuration

$t = 6.7$ ns

CBET $\Delta\lambda_0 = 0$



CBET $\Delta\lambda_0 \pm 3$ -Å UV



Summary/Conclusions

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