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## Publications and Conference Presentations

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### Publications

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- U. Alon, J. Hecht, D. Ofer, and D. Shvarts, "Power Laws and Similarity of Rayleigh-Taylor and Richtmyer-Meshkov Mixing Fronts at All Density Ratios," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **74**, 534 (1995).
- R. Betti and J. P. Freidberg, "Stability Analysis of Resistive Wall Kink Modes in Rotating Plasmas," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **74**, 2949 (1995).
- D. K. Bradley, P. M. Bell, O. L. Landen, J. D. Kilkenny, and J. Oertel, "Development and Characterization of a Pair of 30–40 ps X-Ray Framing Cameras," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 716 (1995).
- S.-H. Chen and S. Krishnamurthy, "Some Fundamental Issues Governing Thermotropic Chiral Nematic Copolymers," *Polym. Preprints (Japan)* **42**, 122 (1993).
- S.-H. Chen, H. Shi, and J. Mastrangelo, "Novel Low Molar Mass Glass-Forming Liquid Crystals: Synthesis, Characterization and Morphological Stability," *Polym. Preprints (Japan)* **43**, 1674 (1994).
- C. Y. Chien, G. Korn, J. S. Coe, J. Squier, G. Mourou, and R. S. Craxton, "Highly Efficient Second-Harmonic Generation of Ultra-Intense Nd:Glass Laser Pulses," *Opt. Lett.* **20**, 353 (1995).
- D. Fried, R. E. Glens, J. D. B. Featherstone, and W. Seka, "Nature of Light Scattering in Dental Enamel and Dentin at Visible and Near Infrared Wavelengths," *Appl. Opt.* **34**, 1278 (1995).
- D. A. Haynes, Jr., C. F. Hooper, Jr., R. C. Mancini, D. K. Bradley, J. Delettrez, R. Epstein, and P. A. Jaanimagi, "Spectroscopic Analysis of Ar-Doped Laser-Driven Implosions," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 755 (1995).
- P. A. Jaanimagi, R. C. Elton, B. L. Welch, Y. Leng, and H. R. Griem, "Extending X-Ray Streak Camera Operation to Vacuum Ultraviolet Wavelengths," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 713 (1995).
- J. P. Knauer, R. L. Kremens, M. A. Russotto, and S. Tudman, "Using Cosmic Rays to Monitor Large Scintillator Arrays," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 926 (1995).
- E. M. Korenic and K. L. Marshall, "Blending Polysiloxane 'Glass Resins' to Produce Optical Films with a Specific Refractive Index," *Opt. Photonics News (Supplement)* **6(2)** (1995).
- F. J. Marshall and Q. Su, "Quantitative Measurements with X-Ray Microscopes in Laser-Fusion Experiments," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 725 (1995).
- C. I. Moore, J. P. Knauer, and D. D. Meyerhofer, "Observation of the Transition from Thomson to Compton Scattering in Multiphoton Interactions with Low-Energy Electrons," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **74**, 2439 (1995).
- J. Peatross and D. D. Meyerhofer, "Angular Distribution of High-Order Harmonics Emitted from Rare Gases at Low Density," *Phys. Rev. A* **51**, R906 (1995).
- D. Ress, L. B. DaSilva, R. A. London, J. E. Trebes, R. A. Lerche, and D. K. Bradley, "Novel X-Ray Imaging Methods at the Nova Laser Facility," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 579 (1995) (invited).
- L. Shi, T. Gong, W. Xiong, X. Weng, R. Sobolewski, and P. M. Fauchet, "Femtosecond Optical Spectroscopy of Partially Deoxygenated Y-Ba-Cu-O Thin Films," in *Ultrafast Phenomena IX*, edited by P. F. Barbara, W. H. Knox, G. A. Mourou, and A. H. Zewail, Springer Series in Chemical Physics, Vol. 60 (Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1994), pp. 327–328.

B. Yaakobi, R. Epstein, F. J. Marshall, D. K. Bradley, P. A. Jaanimagi, and Q. Su, "New Diagnostic Features in the Laser Implosion of Argon-Filled Targets," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 728 (1995).

B. Yaakobi, D. Shvarts, F. J. Marshall, R. Epstein, and Q. Su,

"Target Imaging and Backlighting Diagnosis," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **66**, 731 (1995).

B. Yaakobi, Q. Su, F. J. Marshall, and R. Epstein, "Monochromatic Backlighting as a Laser-Fusion Diagnostic," *J. X-Ray Sci. Technol.* **5**, 73 (1995).

### Forthcoming Publications

M. S. Adams, M. V. Fedorov, V. P. Krainov, and D. D. Meyerhofer, "Comparison of Quasiclassical and Exact Dipole Moments for Bound-Free Transitions in Hydrogen," to be published in *Physical Review A*.

T. R. Boehly, R. S. Craxton, T. H. Hinterman, J. H. Kelly, T. J. Kessler, S. A. Kumpan, S. A. Letzring, R. L. McCrory, S. F. B. Morse, W. Seka, S. Skupsky, J. M. Soures, and C. P. Verdon, "The Upgrade to the OMEGA Laser System," to be published in the *Review of Scientific Instruments*.

T. R. Boehly, R. S. Craxton, T. H. Hinterman, P. A. Jaanimagi, J. H. Kelly, T. J. Kessler, R. L. Kremens, S. A. Kumpan, S. A. Letzring, R. L. McCrory, S. F. B. Morse, W. Seka, S. Skupsky, J. M. Soures, and C. P. Verdon, "The Upgrade to the OMEGA Laser System," to be published in the *Proceedings of the American Nuclear Society*.

T. R. Boehly, R. S. Craxton, T. H. Hinterman, P. A. Jaanimagi, R. L. Keck, J. H. Kelly, T. J. Kessler, R. L. Kremens, S. A. Kumpan, S. A. Letzring, R. L. McCrory, S. F. B. Morse, W. Seka, S. Skupsky, J. M. Soures, and C. P. Verdon, "The Upgrade to the OMEGA Laser System," to be published in the *Proceedings of IAEA, Paris, France, 14-18 November 1994*.

X. D. Cao, L. Zheng, and D. D. Meyerhofer, "Measurement of Group-Velocity Walk-Off of Short Pulses in Nonlinear Crystals: A Novel Method," to be published in *Optics Letters*.

C. T. Cotton, "The Design of an All-Spherical, Three-Mirror, Off-Axis Telescope Objective," to be published in the *OSA Proceedings of the International Optical Design Conference '94, Rochester, NY*.

M. J. Cumbo, D. Fairhurst, S. D. Jacobs, and B. E. Puchebner, "Slurry Particle Size Evolution during the Polishing of Optical Glass," to be published in *Applied Optics*.

M. Currie, C.-C. Wang, D. Jacobs-Perkins, R. Sobolewski, and T. Y. Hsiang, "An Optoelectronic Testing System of Rapid, Single-Flux Quantum Circuits," to be published in *IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity*.

W. R. Donaldson, L. Mu, D. Jacobs-Perkins, and T. Y. Hsiang, "Two-Dimensional Electro-Optic Sampling in GaAs Photoconductive Switches," to be published in the *Proceedings of LEOS '94 7th Annual Meeting, Boston, MA*.

J. D. B. Featherstone, N. A. Barrett-Vespone, D. Fried, Z. Kantorowitz, J. Lofthouse, and W. Seka, "Rational Choice of Laser Conditions for Inhibition of Caries Progression," to be published in the *Proceedings of SPIE Biomedical Conference '95, San Jose, CA*.

D. Fried, R. E. Glena, J. D. B. Featherstone, and W. Seka, "Multiple Pulse Irradiation of Dental Hard Tissues at CO<sub>2</sub> Laser Wavelengths," to be published in the *Proceedings of SPIE Biomedical Conference '95, San Jose, CA*.

K. Green, W. R. Donaldson, R. Sobolewski, M. D. Skeldon, W. Seka, A. Okishev, and S. A. Letzring, "Microwave Bandwidth Measurements of Illuminated Silicon Switches Used in Pulse-Shape Control for Laser-Fusion Drivers," to be published in the *SPIE Proceedings of the 1st Annual International Conference on Solid-State Lasers for Application to Inertial Confinement Fusion (ICF), Monterey, CA, 30 May-2 June 1995*.

D. Gupta, W. R. Donaldson, and A. M. Kadin, "Transient Flux Dynamics in Optically Irradiated YBCO Thin Film Switches," to be published in *IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity*.

D. Gupta, W. R. Donaldson, and A. M. Kadin, "Rapid Flux Motion and Critical State Dynamics in a Superconducting Disk," to be published in the *Journal of Applied Physics*.

- J. Hecht, D. Ofer, U. Alon, D. Shvarts, S. A. Orszag, and R. L. McCrory, "Three-Dimensional Simulations and Analysis of the Nonlinear Stage of the Rayleigh-Taylor Instability," to be published in *Laser and Particle Beams*.
- F. A. Hegmann, D. Jacobs-Perkins, S. H. Moffat, C.-C. Wang, R. A. Hughes, M. Currie, P. M. Fauchet, T. Y. Hsiang, J. S. Preston, and R. Sobolewski, "Electro-Optic Sampling of Picosecond Photoresponse Signals from  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-8}$  Thin Films," to be published in *Applied Physics Letters*.
- E. M. Korenic, S. D. Jacobs, S. M. Faris, and L. Li, "Cholesteric Liquid Crystal Inks and Paints," to be published in *Research Highlights of the Army Research Office Physics Division*.
- Y. Kostoulas, K. B. Ucer, L. Waxer, G. W. Wicks, I. A. Walmsley, and P. M. Fauchet, "Ultrafast Carrier Lifetime in Low-Temperature-Grown GaAs, InP, and InGaP," to be published in the *Proceedings of LEOS '94 7th Annual Meeting*, Boston, MA, 31 October–3 November 1994.
- Y. Kostoulas, L. J. Waxer, I. A. Walmsley, G. W. Wicks, and P. M. Fauchet, "Femtosecond Carrier Dynamics in Low-Temperature-Grown Indium Phosphide," to be published in *Applied Physics Letters*.
- W. Kula, W. Xiong, R. Sobolewski, and J. Talvacchio, "Laser Patterning of  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$  Thin Films Protected by *In-Situ* Grown  $\text{SrTiO}_3$  Cap Layers," to be published in *IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity*.
- W. Lang, G. Heine, W. Kula, and R. Sobolewski, "Study of Superconducting Fluctuations in  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$  Thin Films: Paraconductivity, Excess Hall Effect, and Magnetoconductivity," to be published in *Physical Review B*.
- W. Lang, W. Göb, W. Kula, and R. Sobolewski, "Anisotropic Magnetoresistance in the Normal State of Oxygen-Deficient  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$  Thin Films Induced by Superconducting Fluctuations," to be published in *Zeitschrift Für Physik B*.
- Y. Lin, T. J. Kessler, and G. Lawrence, "Distributed Phase Plates for Supergaussian Focal-Plane Irradiance Profiles," to be published in *Optics Letters*.
- R. S. Marjoribanks, F. W. Budnik, H. Chen, and D. D. Meyerhofer, "Plasma Electron Temperature in Picosecond Laser Plasmas from Quasi-Steady Ratio of Isoelectronic Lines," to be published in *Physical Review Letters*.
- K. L. Marshall, S. D. Jacobs, and J. E. Miller, "Mid-Infrared Modulation Using Field-Induced Scattering in Ferroelectric Liquid Crystals," to be published in *Applied Optics*.
- J. C. Mastrangelo, T. N. Blanton, and S.-H. Chen, "Crystallization upon Thermal Annealing of a Glass-Forming Liquid Crystal in the Nematic Regime," to be published in *Applied Physics Letters*.
- R. L. McCrory, "Progress Toward Ignition with Direct-Drive," to be published in *Concerning Major Systems in Science and Technology*.
- R. L. McCrory, J. M. Soures, C. P. Verdon, T. R. Boehly, D. K. Bradley, R. S. Craxton, J. A. Delettrez, R. Epstein, P. A. Jaanimagi, S. D. Jacobs, R. L. Keck, J. H. Kelly, T. J. Kessler, H. Kim, J. P. Knauer, R. L. Kremens, S. A. Kumpan, S. A. Letzring, F. J. Marshall, P. J. McKenty, S. F. B. Morse, A. Okishev, W. Seka, R. W. Short, M. D. Skeldon, S. Skupsky, M. Tracy, and B. Yaakobi, "Direct-Drive Laser Fusion Experimental Program at the University of Rochester Laboratory for Laser Energetics," to be published in the *Proceedings of the Conference on Plasma Physics and Controlled Nuclear Fusion Research*.
- C. J. McKinstrie, R. Betti, R. E. Giacone, T. Kolber, and E. J. Turano, "Two-Dimensional Stimulated Raman Scattering of Short Laser Pulses," to be published in *Physical Review E*.
- D. D. Meyerhofer, J. P. Knauer, S. J. McNaught, and C. I. Moore, "Observation of Relativistic Quiver Effects during High-Intensity Laser-Electron Interactions," to be published in the *Journal of the Optical Society of America B*.
- S. S. Papernov and A. W. Schmid, "A Comparison of Laser-Induced Damage Morphology in Three Model Thin-Film Systems:  $\text{HfO}_2$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ , and  $\text{Ta}_2\text{O}_5$ ," to be published in the *Proceedings of the XXVI Annual Symposium on Optical Materials for High Power Lasers*.
- J. Peatross and D. D. Meyerhofer, "Intensity-Dependent Atomic Phase Effects in High-Order Harmonic Generation," to be published in *Physical Review A*.
- J. Z. Roach, A. Ninkov, S. W. Swales, and T. Morris, "Design and Evaluation of a Screen CCD Imaging System," to be published in *Optical Engineering*.

W. Seka, D. Fried, J. D. B. Featherstone, and S. F. Borzillary, "Light Deposition and Thermal Response in Dental Hard Tissue," to be published in the *Journal of Dental Research*.

W. Seka, D. Fried, J. D. B. Featherstone, and R. E. Glana, "Time-Dependent Reflection and Surface Temperatures during CO<sub>2</sub> Laser Irradiation of Dental Hard Tissues with 50–500  $\mu$ s Pulses," to be published in the Proceedings of SPIE's Biomedical Conference '95, San Jose, CA.

H. Shi and S.-H. Chen, "Novel Glass-Forming Liquid Crystals. 2. Systems Containing High Optical Birefringence Moiety 1-(Phenyl)-2-(6-Cyanonaphth-2-yl)Ethyne," to be published in *Liquid Crystals*.

H. Shi and S.-H. Chen, "Effects of Stereochemistry, Mesogenic Core, and Space Length on Crystallization from Nematic and Isotropic Melts of Cyclohexane-Based, Glass-Forming Liquid Crystals," to be published in *Liquid Crystals*.

D. Shvarts, U. Alon, D. Ofer, R. L. McCrory, and C. P. Verdon, "Nonlinear Evolution of Multimode Rayleigh-Taylor Instability in Two and Three Dimensions," to be published in *Physics of Plasmas*.

A. Simon, "Parametric Excitation of Bernstein Modes in Laser-Produced Plasma," to be published in *Physics of Plasmas*.

M. D. Skeldon, "Transverse Modulational Instabilities in the Presence of Stimulated Rotational Raman Scattering with a High-Energy Laser," to be published in *Optics Letters*.

D. J. Smith, J. F. Anzellotti, A. W. Schmid, S. Papernov, Z. R. Chrzan, and S. J. Van Kerkhove, "Damage Fluence at 1054 nm and 351 nm of Coatings Made with Hafnium Oxide Evaporated from Metallic Hafnium," to be published in the Proceedings of the XXVI Annual Symposium on Optical Materials for High Power Lasers, Boulder, CO.

R. Sobolewski and T. Y. Hsiang, "Progress in Ultrafast Superconducting Electronics," to be published in the Proceedings of the International Workshop on Superconductivity and Particle Detection, Toledo, OH (invited).

E. A. Startsev and C. J. McKinstrie, "Wave Propagation in a Drifting Plasma," to be published in *Physics of Plasmas*.

C. J. Twomey, T. N. Blanton, K. L. Marshall, S. H. Chen, and S. D. Jacobs, "Some Dynamic Features of the Preparation

of Liquid Crystalline Elastomers," to be published in *Liquid Crystals*.

C. P. Verdon and R. L. McCrory, "Direct-Drive Capsule Physics," to be published in the Proceedings of ECLIM '94.

C.-C. Wang, M. Currie, and T. Y. Hsiang, "Ultrafast, Integrable, Optics-Based Interface between Superconducting and Room-Temperature Electronics," to be published in *IEEE Transactions on Applied Superconductivity*.

C.-C. Wang, M. Currie, R. Sobolewski, and T. Y. Hsiang, "Subpicosecond Electrical Pulse Generation by Edge Illumination of Silicon and Indium Phosphide Photoconductive Switches," to be published in *Applied Physics Letters*.

C.-C. Wang, M. Currie, D. Jacobs-Perkins, M. J. Feldman, R. Sobolewski, and T. Y. Hsiang, "Optoelectronic Generation and Detection of Single-Flux-Quantum Pulses," to be published in *Applied Physics Letters*.

M. D. Wittman, R. Q. Gram, H. Kim, C. K. Immesoete, S. G. Noyes, and S. Scarantino, "Increased Retention Time for Hydrogen and Other Gases by Polymer Shells Using Optically Transparent Aluminum Layers," to be published in the *Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology*.

W. Xiong, Y. Kostoulas, X. Weng, P. M. Fauchet, and R. Sobolewski, "Femtosecond Study of Electronic Structure in Semiconducting Y-Ba-Cu-O," to be published in *Physical Review B*.

B. Yaakobi, D. Shvarts, R. Epstein, and Q. Qu, "X-Ray Backlighting Imaging of Mixed Imploded Targets," to be published in the *Journal of Applied Physics*.

M. Yu, C. J. McKinstrie, and G. P. Agrawal, "Modulational Instabilities in Dispersion-Flattened Fibers," to be published in *Physical Review E*.

M. Yu, G. P. Agrawal, and C. J. McKinstrie, "Pump-Wave Effects on the Propagation of Noisy Signals in Nonlinear Dispersive Media," to be published in the *Journal of the Optical Society of America B*.

L. Zheng and D. D. Meyerhofer, "A Linear Cross-Correlation Technique for Single-Shot Measurements of Weak Light Pulses," to be published in *Optics Letters*.

X. Zhou, S. Alexandrou, and T. Y. Hsiang, "Monte Carlo Investigation of the Mechanism of Subpicosecond Pulse Generation by Nonuniform Gap Illumination," to be published in *Applied Physics Letters*.

J. D. Zuegel and W. Seka, "Direct Measurements of Lower-Level Lifetime in Nd:YLF," to be published in the *Bulletin of the American Physical Society* and the *IEEE Journal of Quantum Electronics*.

### Conference Presentations

A. Okishev, M. D. Skeldon, S. A. Letzring, W. Seka, and I. Will, "Nd:YLF Regenerative Amplifier for Pulse Shaping System of the 30-kJ (40-TW) UV OMEGA Laser System," OSA Topical Meeting: Advanced Solid-State Lasers, Memphis, TN, 30 January–2 February 1995.

sules Using the Self-Interference Fringes Produced with Narrow-Bandwidth Illumination."

The following presentations were made at the SPIE Conference–Biomedical Optics Conference '95, San Jose, CA, 5–10 February 1995:

R. L. McCrory, Jr., "Direct-Drive Scaling for High Gain," AAAS Meeting (American Association for the Advancement of Science), Atlanta, GA, 19 February 1995.

J. D. B. Featherstone, N. A. Barrett-Vespone, D. Fried, Z. Kantorowitz, J. Lofthouse, and W. Seka, "Rational Choice of Laser Conditions for Inhibition of Caries Progression."

The following presentations were made at the Ultrafast Electronics and Optoelectronics Topical Meeting, Dana Point, CA, 13–15 March 1995:

D. Fried, R. E. Glana, J. D. B. Featherstone, and W. Seka, "Multiple Pulse Irradiation of Dental Hard Tissues at CO<sub>2</sub> Laser Wavelengths."

F. A. Hegmann, S. H. Moffat, R. A. Hughes, J. S. Preston, D. Jacobs-Perkins, C.-C. Wang, T. Y. Hsiang, and R. Sobolewski, "Electro-Optic Sampling of Picosecond Photoresponse of Epitaxial YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-x</sub> Thin Films."

W. Seka, D. Fried, J. D. B. Featherstone, and R. E. Glana, "Time-Dependent Reflection and Surface Temperatures during CO<sub>2</sub> Laser Irradiation of Dental Hard Tissues with 50–500 μs Pulses."

D. Jacobs-Perkins, M. Currie, C.-C. Wang, R. Sobolewski, M. J. Feldman, and T. Y. Hsiang, "First Direct Observation of Single-Flux Quantum Pulses."

C.-C. Wang, M. Currie, and T. Y. Hsiang, "All-Silicon, Ultrafast, Integrable Optoelectronic Interface."

The following presentations were made at the Tenth Target Fabrication Specialists' Meeting, Taos, NM, 6–10 February 1995:

C.-C. Wang, M. Currie, R. Sobolewski, and T. Y. Hsiang, "Picosecond Pulse Generation by Edge Illumination of Si and InP Photoconductive Switches."

C. M. Chen, H. Kim, M. Wittman, and S. Letzring, "Design of a Resonant Cavity for Plasma Heating Experiments."

H. Kim, E. L. Alfonso, and S.-H. Chen, "Fabrication of Plastic Shells by an Improved Microencapsulated Technique."

F. A. Hegmann, D. Jacobs-Perkins, S. H. Moffat, C.-C. Wang, R. A. Hughes, M. Currie, P. M. Fauchet, T. Y. Hsiang, J. S. Preston, and R. Sobolewski, "Electro-Optic Sampling of Picosecond Photoresponse Signals from YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-x</sub> Thin Films," 1995 March Meeting of the American Physical Society, San Jose, CA, 20–24 March 1995.

M. D. Wittman, H. Kim, and A. S. Chow, "Determination of the Wall Thickness and Uniformity of Inertial-Fusion Cap-